## For Research Use Only

## APEX1 Monoclonal antibody

Catalog Number:67781-1-lg Featured Product



**Basic Information** 

Catalog Number: GenBank Accession Number:

Protein A purification 67781-1-lg BC002338

GeneID (NCBI): CloneNo.: 150ul, Concentration: 1000 µg/ml by 328 2B10B2

Recommended Dilutions: APEX nuclease (multifunctional DNA WB 1:5000-1:50000 Source repair enzyme) 1 IHC 1:1000-1:4000 Mouse

Calculated MW: Isotype: 36 kDa IgG2a Immunogen Catalog Number: Observed MW: 36 kDa

**Applications** 

**Tested Applications:** 

IHC, WB, ELISA

Species Specificity: Human, Mouse, Rat, Pig, Rabbit

Note-IHC: suggested antigen retrieval with TE buffer pH 9.0; (\*) Alternatively, antigen retrieval may be performed with citrate buffer pH 6.0

**Positive Controls:** 

WB: Jurkat cells, HeLa cells, pig brain tissue, LNCaP cells, HEK-293 cells, HepG2 cells, mouse brain tissue, rabbit brain tissue, rat brain tissue

**Purification Method:** 

IHC: mouse liver tissue,

## **Background Information**

APEX1, also named as APE, APE1, HAP1 and REF-1, belongs to the DNA repair enzymes AP/ExoA family. It is a multifunctional protein that plays a central role in the cellular response to oxidative stress. The two major activities of APEX1 are in DNA repair and redox regulation of transcriptional factors. APEX nuclease is a DNA repair enzyme having apurinic/apyrimidinic (AP) endonuclease, 3-prime,5-prime-exonuclease, DNA 3-prime repair diesterase, and DNA 3-prime-phosphatase activities. On the other hand, APEX1 also exerts reversible nuclear redox activity to regulate DNA binding affinity and transcriptional activity of transcriptional factors by controlling the redox status of their DNA-binding domain, such as the FOS/JUN AP-1 complex after exposure to IR. APEX1 is involved in calciumdependent down-regulation of parathyroid hormone (PTH) expression by binding to negative calcium response elements (nCaREs). When acetylated at Lys-6 and Lys-7, APEX1 stimulates the YBX1-mediated MDR1 promoter activity, leading to drug resistance. It also acts as an endoribonuclease involved in the control of single-stranded RNA metabolism. It plays a role in regulating MYC mRNA turnover by preferentially cleaving in between UA and CA dinucleotides of the MYC coding region determinant (CRD). In association with NMD1, APEX1 plays a role in the rRNA quality control process during cell cycle progression.

Storage

Storage:

Store at -20°C.

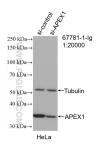
Storage Buffer:

PBS with 0.02% sodium azide and 50% glycerol pH 7.3.

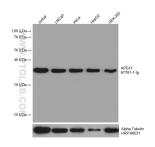
Aliquoting is unnecessary for -20°C storage

\*\*\* 20ul sizes contain 0.1% BSA

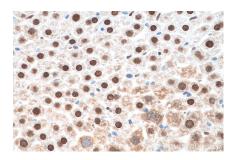
## **Selected Validation Data**



WB result of APEX1 antibody (67781-1-Ig; 1:20000; incubated at room temperature for 1.5 hours) with sh-Control and sh-APEX1 transfected HeLa cells.



Various lysates were subjected to SDS PAGE followed by western blot with 67781-1-Ig (APEX1 antibody) at dilution of 1:20000 incubated at room temperature for 1.5 hours. The membrane was stripped and reblotted with HRP-conjugated Alpha Tubulin Monoclonal antibody (HRP-66031) as loading control.



Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffinembedded mouse liver tissue slide using 67781-1-Ig (APEX1 antibody) at dilution of 1:2000 (under 40x lens). Heat mediated antigen retrieval with Tris-EDTA buffer (pH 9.0).