proteintech
Antibodies | ELISA kits | Proteins

AuthentiKine®

Human IL-28A Sandwich ELISA Kit Datasheet

Please read it entirely before use

Catalogue Number: KE00237

Size: 96T

Sensitivity: 0.12 pg/mL

Range: 15.6-1000 pg/mL

Usage: For the quantitative detection of human IL-28A concentrations in serum, plasma and cell culture supernatant.

This product is for research use only and not for use in human or animal therapeutic or diagnostic.

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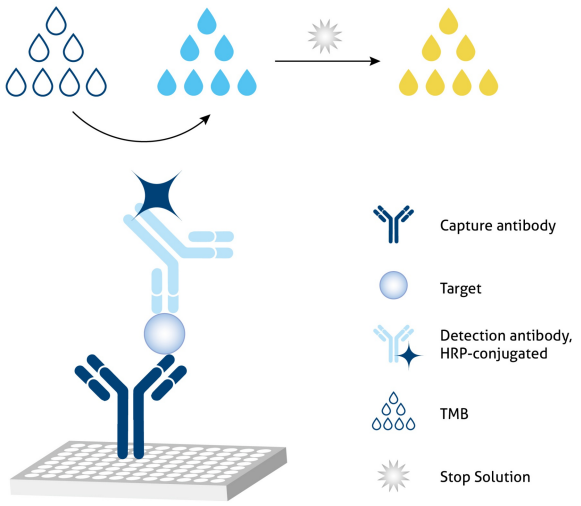
1. Background

IL28A, also known as IFNL2, is a cytokine distantly related to type I interferons and the IL-10 family. IL-28A, IL-28B and IL-29 are three closely related cytokines classified as type III IFNs, which share many of the biological effects of type I IFNs but may have fewer side effects due to a more selective receptor distribution. All three cytokines have been shown to interact with a heterodimeric class II cytokine receptor that consists of interleukin 10 receptor, beta (IL10RB) and interleukin 28 receptor, alpha (IL28RA). IL28A is believed to play a significant role in the antiviral immune defense in the intestinal epithelium.

2. Principle



Sandwich ELISA structure (Detection antibody labeled with HRP)

A capture antibody is pre-coated onto the bottom of wells which binds to analyte of interest. A detection antibody labeled with HRP also binds to the analyte. TMB acts as the HRP substrate and the solution color will change from colorless to blue. A stop solution containing sulfuric acid turns solution yellow. The color intensity is proportional to the quantity of bound protein which is measurable at 450 nm with the correction wavelength set at 630 nm.

3. Required Materials

3.1 A microplate reader capable of measuring absorbance at 450 nm with the correction wavelength set at 630 nm.

3.2 Calibrated, adjustable precision pipettes and disposable plastic tips. A manifold multi-channel pipette is recommended for large assays.

3.3 Plate washer: automated or manual.

3.4 Absorbent paper towels.

3.5 Glass or plastic tubes to prepare standard and sample dilutions.

3.6 Beakers and graduated cylinders.

3.7 Log-log or semi-log graph paper or computer and software for ELISA data analysis. A four-parameter logistic (4-PL) curve-fit is recommended.

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4. Kit Components and Storage

Microplate - antibody coated 96-well microplate (8 well × 12 strips)	1 plate	**Unopened Kit:** Store at 2-8°C for 6 months or -20°C for 12 months. **Opened Kit:** All reagents stored at 2-8°C for 7 days. **Please use a new standard for each assay.**
Protein standard - 2000 pg/bottle; lyophilized	2 bottles	
Detection antibody, HRP-conjugated (100×) - 120 µL/vial*	1 vial	
Additional Diluent AT-00237 - 6 mL/bottle. Only for human serum and plasma samples	1 bottle	
Sample Diluent PT 4B2 - 30 mL/bottle. For human serum and plasma	1 bottle	
Sample Diluent PT 3 - 30 mL/bottle. For cell culture supernatant	1 bottle	
Detection Diluent - 30 mL/bottle	1 bottle	
Wash Buffer Concentrate (20×) - 30 mL/bottle	1 bottle	
Tetramethylbenzidine Substrate (TMB) - 12 mL/bottle	1 bottle	
Stop Solution - 12 mL/bottle	1 bottle	
Plate Cover Seals	4 pieces	

* Centrifugation immediately before use

5. Safety Notes

5.1 Avoid any skin and eye contact with Stop Solution and TMB. In case of contact, wash thoroughly with water.

5.2 Do not use the kit after the expiration date.

5.3 Do not mix or substitute reagents or materials from other kit lots or other sources.

5.4 Be sure to wear protective equipment such as gloves, masks and goggles during the experiment.

5.5 When using an automated plate washer, adding a 30 second soak period following the addition of Wash Buffer to improve assay precision

6. Sample Collection and Storage

6.1 Serum: Allow blood samples to clot for 30 minutes, followed by centrifugation for 15 minutes at 1000xg. Clear serum can be assayed immediately or aliquoted and stored at -20°C. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.

6.2 Plasma: Use EDTA, heparin, or citrate as an anticoagulant for plasma collection. Centrifuge for 15 minutes at 1000xg within 30 minutes of collection. The plasma can be assayed immediately or aliquoted and stored at -20°C. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.

6.3 Cell Culture Supernatant: Remove particulates by centrifugation for 5 minutes at 500xg and assay immediately or aliquot and store samples at ≤ -20°C. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.

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7. Regent Preparation

7.1 Wash Buffer (1X): If crystals have formed in the concentrate, warm to room temperature and mix gently until the crystals have completely dissolved. Add 30 mL of Wash Buffer Concentrate(20X) to 570 mL deionized or distilled water to prepare 1X Wash Buffer.

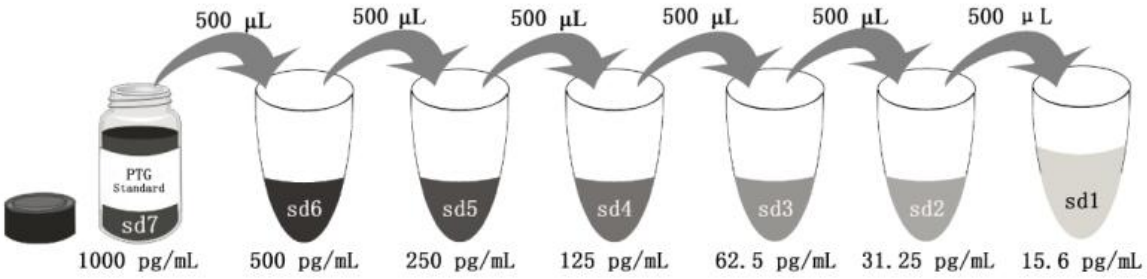
7.2 Detection Antibody, HRP-conjugated (1X): Dilute 100X Detection Antibody, HRP-conjugated 1:100 using Detection Diluent prior to assay. Suggested 1:100 dilution: 10 µL 100X Detection Antibody, HRP-conjugated + 990 µL Detection Diluent (Centrifuge the 100 X Detection Antibody solution, HRP-conjugated for a few seconds prior to use)

7.3 Sample Dilution: Different samples should be diluted with corresponding Sample Diluent, samples may require further dilution if the readout values are higher than the highest standard OD reading. Variations in sample collection, processing and storage may affect the results of the measurement.

Recommended Dilution for different sample types: 1:2 to 1:8 is recommended for cell culture supernatant.

7.4 Standard Serial Dilution:

For human serum and plasma samples, add 2 mL Sample Diluent PT 4B2 in protein standard; For cell culture supernatant samples, add 2 mL Sample Diluent PT 3 in protein standard.



Add # µL of Standard diluted in the previous step	—	500 µL	500 µL	500 µL	500 µL	500 µL	500 µL
# µL of Sample Diluent PT 4B2 or PT 3	**2000 µL**	500 µL	500 µL	500 µL	500 µL	500 µL	500 µL
	"sd7"	"sd6"	"sd5"	"sd4"	"sd3"	"sd2"	"sd1"

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8. Assay Procedure Summary

Bring all reagents to room temperature before use (Detection antibody, HRP-conjugated can be used immediately). To avoid cross-contamination, change pipette tips between additions of each standard level, between sample additions, and between reagent additions. Also, use separate reservoirs for each reagent.

8.1 Take out the required number of microplate strips and return excess strips to the foil pouch containing the drying reagent pack and reseal; store at 4°C immediately. Microplate strips should be used in one week.

8.2 Preset the layout of the microplate, including control group,standard group and sample group;

For human serum or plasma , add 50 µL Additional Diluent to the appropriate wells (No need incubation and wash).;

For cell culture supernatant , no need to add Additional Diluent, directly follow the next step.

8.3. Add 100 µL of each standard and sample to the appropriate wells.(Make sure sample addition is uninterrupted and completed within 5 to 10 minutes).

8.4 Seal plate with cover seal, pressing it firmly onto top of microwells. Incubate the plate for 2 hours at 37°C.

8.5 Wash

1) Gently remove the cover seal. Discard the liquid from wells by aspirating or decanting. Remove any residual solution by tapping the plate a few times on fresh paper towels.

2) Wash 4 times with 1X Wash Buffer, using at least 350-400 µL per well. Following the last wash, firmly tap plates on fresh towels 10 times to remove residual Wash Buffer. Avoid getting any towel fibers in the wells or wells drying out completely.

8.6 Add 100 µL of 1X Detection antibody, HRP-conjugated solution (refer to Reagent Preparation7.2) to each well. Seal plate with cover seal and incubate for 40 minutes at 37°C.

8.7 Repeat wash step in 8.5.

8.8 Signal development: Add 100 µL of TMB substrate solution to each well, protected from light. Incubate for 15 to 20 minutes. Substrate Solution should remain colorless until added to the plate.

8.9 Quenching color development: Add 100 µL of Stop Solution to each well in the same order as addition of the TMB substrate. Mix by tapping the side of the plate gently. NB: Avoid skin and eye contact with the Stop solution.

8.10 Read results: Immediately after adding Stop solution read the absorbance on a microplate reader at a wavelength of 450 nm. If possible, perform a double wavelength readout (450 nm and 630 nm).

8.11 Data analysis: Calculate the average of the duplicate readings (OD value) for each standard and sample, and subtract the average of the zero standard absorbance. Construct a standard curve by plotting the mean absorbance for each standard on the y-axis against the concentration on the x-axis, use four-parameter logistic curve- fit (4-PL) analysis to do this. If the samples have been diluted, the OD readout from the standard curve must be multiplied by the dilution factor used.

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Step	Reagent	Volume	Incubation	Wash	Notes
1	Additional diluent (Only for human serum and plasma sample test)	50 µL	0 min	Do not wash	Cover Wells incubate at 37°C
2	Standard and Samples	100 µL	120 min	4 times	Cover Wells incubate at 37°C
3	Diluent Detection antibody, HRP-conjugated Solution	100 µL	40 min	4 times	Cover Wells incubate at 37°C
4	TMB Substrate	100 µL	15-20 min	Do not wash	Incubate in the dark at 37°C
5	Stop Solution	100 µL	0 min	Do not wash	-
6	Read plate at 450 nm and 630 nm immediately after adding Stop solution. DO NOT exceed 5 minutes.				

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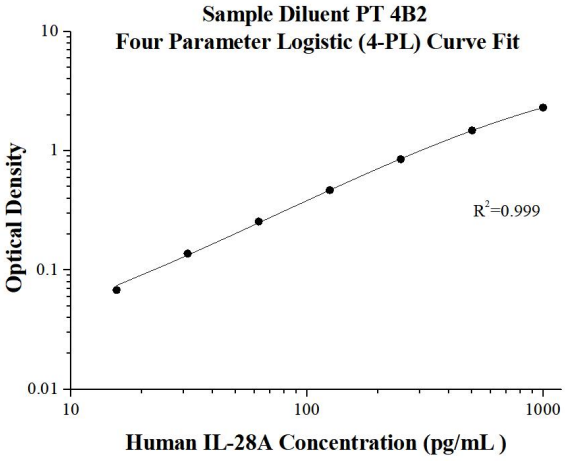
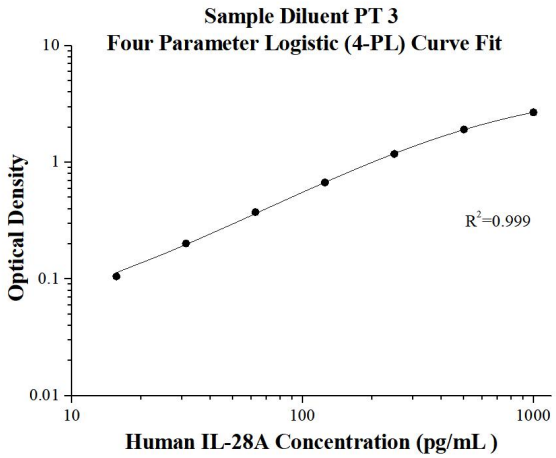
9. Validation Data

9.1 Standard curve

These standard curves are provided for demonstration only. A standard curve should be generated for each set of samples assayed.



(pg/mL)	O.D	Average	Corrected
0	0.036 0.036	0.036	-
15.6	0.105 0.103	0.104	0.068
31.25	0.177 0.17	0.1735	0.1375
62.5	0.307 0.276	0.2915	0.2555
125	0.518 0.491	0.5045	0.4685
250	0.888 0.888	0.888	0.852
500	1.53 1.511	1.5205	1.4845
1000	2.355 2.334	2.3445	2.3085



(pg/mL)	O.D	Average	Corrected
0	0.046 0.045	0.0455	-
15.6	0.151 0.151	0.151	0.1055
31.25	0.246 0.249	0.2475	0.202
62.5	0.416 0.425	0.4205	0.375
125	0.702 0.734	0.718	0.6725
250	1.207 1.252	1.2295	1.184
500	1.934 1.998	1.966	1.9205
1000	2.706 2.759	2.7325	2.687

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9.2 Precision

Intra-assay Precision (Precision within an assay) Three samples of known concentration were tested 20 times on one plate to assess intra-assay precision.

Inter-assay Precision (Precision between assays) Three samples of known concentration were tested in 24 separate assays to assess inter-assay precision.

Intra-assay Precision				
Sample	n	Mean (pg/mL)	SD	CV%
1	20	440.6	11.5	2.6
2	20	102.2	3.1	3.1
3	20	23.8	0.4	1.7

Inter-assay Precision				
Sample	n	Mean (pg/mL)	SD	CV%
1	24	428.9	10.7	2.5
2	24	97.7	1.6	1.6
3	24	24.1	0.9	3.9

9.3 Recovery

The recovery of human IL-28A spiked to three different levels throughout the range of the assay in various matrices was evaluated.

Sample Type		Range (%)	Average% of Expected
Human plasma	1:2	76-87	80
	1:4	72-89	80
Cell culture supernatant	1:32	88-101	96
	1:64	91-103	98

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9.4 Sample values

Human serum - eight human serum and eight human plasma samples from healthy volunteers were evaluated for human IL-28A in this assay. human serum samples measured less than the lowest standard, 15.6 pg/mL. two human plasma samples measured 20.88 pg/ml and 185.10 pg/ml respectively,other six human plasma samples measured less than the lowest standard, No medical histories were available for the donors used in this study.

Cell culture supernatant

A549 human lung carcinoma cells were cultured in Kaighn's Nutrient Mixture F-12 supplemented with 10% fetal bovine serum until nearly confluent. The cells were cultured unstimulated or stimulated with 10 ug/mL of poly I:C in the presence of 5 ug/mL Lipofectamine 2000 (LF2K) for 24 hours. Aliquots of the cell culture supernatant was removed and assayed for levels of human IL-28A.

Condition	(pg/mL)
Unstimulated for 1d	-
Stimulated for 1d	3,774.2

HUVEC cells were stimulated by adding human IFN-alpha at 100 ng/ml for 20 hours, followed by the addition of 30 μg/mL Poly(I:C) for 3 hours in Endothelial Cell Medium(ECM) . liquots of the cell culture supernatant was removed and assayed for levels of human IL-28A.

Condition	(pg/mL)
Unstimulated	-
Stimulated	70.0

9.5 Sensitivity

The minimum detectable dose of human IL-28A is 0.12 pg/mL. This was determined by adding two standard deviations to the concentration corresponding to the mean O.D. of 20 zero standard replicates.

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9.6 Linearity

To assess the linearity of the assay, human plasma samples were spiked with high concentrations of human IL-28A and diluted with the appropriate **Sample Diluent** to produce samples with values within the dynamic range of the assay. Cell culture supernatant was diluted with the appropriate **Sample Diluent** to produce samples with values within the dynamic range of the assay.

Sample Type		Range (%)	Average% of Expected
Human plasma (Sample Diluent PT 4B2)	1:2	77-87	81
	1:4	81-90	85
	1:8	90-99	94
	1:16	106-108	107
Cell culture supernatant (Sample Diluent PT 3)	1:8	-	100
	1:16	94-100	98
	1:32	90-104	98
	1:64	88-112	99

9.7 Specificity

This assay recognizes natural and recombinant human IL-28A.

The following factors prepared at 50 ng/mL were assayed and exhibited no cross-reactivity or interference.

Recombinant human:

IL-29

10. References

1. Donnelly RP. et al. (2010). J Interferon Cytokine Res. 30: 55-64.

2. Sheppard P. et al. (2003). Nat Immunol. 4: 63-8.

3. Li MC. et al. (2006). Acta Pharmacol Sin. 27: 453-9.

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