

AFFINITY PURIFICATION OF SOLUBLE GST-TAGGED PROTEINS

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- 1. Lyse cells:**
 - a. Suspend the cell pellet in 30–35 ml of glutathione S-transferase (GST)-washing buffer with 10 mM PMSF and 0.5 M EDTA.
 - b. Sonicate cells in an ice-bath at 200 W for 6 min.
 - c. Rotate the lysed solution for 1 h at 4°C.
 - d. Centrifuge the cell lysate for approximately 13 min at 8000 rpm, 4°C.

- 2. Bind protein to beads:**
 - a. Transfer the supernatant to 600 µl of GST-beads.
 - b. Rotate the mixture overnight at 4°C.
 - c. Collect the beads by centrifugation at 2000 rpm for 10–30 seconds, 4°C. Collect the protein bound beads in eppendorf tubes.

- 3. Wash out the unbound proteins from beads:**
 - a. Wash the beads 3 times with 1ml of GST-washing buffer. Discard the supernatant.

- 4. Elute proteins from beads:**
 - a. Add 300 µl of GST-elution buffer to the beads.
 - b. Rotate the mixture for 1 h at 4°C.
 - c. Collect the supernatant by centrifugation at 300 rpm for 10–30 seconds.
 - d. Repeat steps 4 a–c.
 - e. Combine the eluent (total volume of 600 µl).
 - f. Check the molecular weight and purity of the enriched protein by SDS-PAGE analysis.

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Buffers Needed

| GST-washing buffer (PBST buffer) | 1000 ml |
|--|---------|
| 58 mM Na ₂ HPO ₄ | 8.24 g |
| 17 mM NaH ₂ PO ₄ | 2.04 g |
| 68 mM NaCl | 3.98 g |
| 1% Triton X-100 | 10 ml |
| Add ddH ₂ O to 1000 ml | |
| Adjust to pH 7.4 | |

| GST-elution buffer | 1000 ml |
|--------------------|---------|
| 100 mM GSH | 30.70 g |
| 10% Glycerol | 100 ml |
| 1x PBST buffer | 900 ml |
| Adjust to pH 8.0 | |